

[Billing Code 3290-F9]

**OFFICE OF THE UNITED STATES TRADE REPRESENTATIVE**

**Docket No. USTR-2019-0003**

**Initiation of Investigation; Notice of Hearing and Request for Public Comments:**

**Enforcement of U.S. WTO Rights in Large Civil Aircraft Dispute**

**AGENCY:** Office of the United States Trade Representative.

**ACTION:** Notice of initiation of investigation, hearing, and request for comments.

**SUMMARY:** The United States Trade Representative (Trade Representative) is initiating an investigation to enforce U.S. rights in the World Trade Organization (WTO) dispute against the European Union (EU) and certain EU member States addressed to EU subsidies on large civil aircraft. The Trade Representative proposes determinations that the EU and certain member States have denied U.S. rights under the WTO Agreement and have failed to implement WTO Dispute Settlement Body recommendations. The Trade Representative proposes to take action in the form of additional duties on products of the EU or certain member States, to be drawn from the preliminary list annexed to this Notice. The interagency Section 301 Committee is seeking public comments and will hold a public hearing in connection with the proposed determinations.

**DATES:** To be assured of consideration, the following schedule applies:

May 6, 2019: Due date for submission of requests to appear at the public hearing and summary of testimony.

May 15, 2019: The Section 301 Committee will convene a public hearing in the Main Hearing Room of the U.S. International Trade Commission, 500 E Street SW Washington DC 20436 beginning at 9:30 am.

May 28, 2019: Due date for submission of written comments, including post-hearing rebuttal comments.

**ADDRESSES:** You should submit written comments through the Federal eRulemaking Portal: <http://www.regulations.gov>. Follow the instructions for submitting comments in sections E and F below. The docket number is **USTR-2019-0003**. For issues with on-line submissions, please contact the Office of the United States Trade Representative (USTR) Section 301 line at (202) 395-5725.

**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:** For questions about this investigation or proposed determinations, contact Megan Grimball, Assistant General Counsel, at (202) 395-5725. For questions on customs classification of products identified in the Annex to this Notice, contact [Traderemedym@cbp.dhs.gov](mailto:Traderemedym@cbp.dhs.gov).

## **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

### **A. Dispute Settlement Proceedings**

On October 6, 2004, the United States requested WTO dispute settlement consultations with the European Communities (now the EU), France, Germany, Spain, and the United Kingdom (certain member States) concerning certain subsidies granted by the EU and certain member States to the EU large civil aircraft domestic industry, on the basis that the subsidies appeared to be inconsistent with their obligations under the *General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994* (GATT 1994) and the *Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures* (SCM Agreement).

Further information on this dispute – *EC and Certain member States – Measures Affecting Trade in Large Civil Aircraft* (DS316), including the original panel and appellate reports and the compliance panel and appellate reports adopted by the DSB, is

publicly available on the WTO website, including at the following page:

[https://www.wto.org/english/tratop\\_e/dispu\\_e/cases\\_e/ds316\\_e.htm](https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/dispu_e/cases_e/ds316_e.htm).

On May 31, 2005, the United States requested the establishment of a dispute settlement panel. USTR provided notice of the establishment of the panel and invited comments from the public concerning the issues raised in the dispute. *See* 70 FR 35496.

In May 2011, a WTO panel report, as amended by an Appellate Body report, confirmed that EU and certain member State subsidies on the manufacture of large civil aircraft breached the EU's obligations under the SCM Agreement. The Dispute Settlement Body (DSB) adopted the reports on June 1, 2011, and recommended that the EU and certain member States bring the WTO-inconsistent measures into compliance with WTO rules. The EU and certain member States had until December 1, 2011, to bring the measures into compliance.

On December 1, 2011, the EU asserted that it had implemented the DSB recommendations. The United States did not agree, and requested authorization from the DSB to impose countermeasures commensurate with the adverse effects of the WTO-inconsistent measures. The EU referred the matter to arbitration to assess the proper level of any countermeasures.

In early 2012, the United States and the EU entered into a procedural agreement pursuant to which the arbitration would be suspended until after WTO compliance panel and any appellate proceedings determined whether the EU had implemented the DSB recommendations. On May 28, 2018, the DSB adopted compliance panel and Appellate Body reports confirming that launch aid to the Airbus A380 and A350 XWB aircraft continued to cause WTO-inconsistent adverse effects to U.S. interests.

At the request of the United States, and in accordance with the procedural agreement, on July 13, 2018, the WTO Arbitrator resumed its work in determining the level of countermeasures to be authorized as a result of the WTO inconsistencies. USTR anticipates that the WTO Arbitrator will issue its report regarding the level of countermeasures in the summer of 2019.

## **B. Initiation of Investigation**

Section 302(b) of the Trade Act of 1974, as amended, authorizes the Trade Representative to initiate an investigation to determine whether conduct is actionable under section 301 of the Trade Act. Actionable conduct under section 301(a) includes, *inter alia*, the denial of rights of the United States under any trade agreement.

In order to enforce U.S. WTO rights in connection with the *Large Civil Aircraft* dispute, the Trade Representative is initiating a section 301 investigation of the subsidies provided by the EU and certain member States on the manufacture of large civil aircraft. Prior to initiation, USTR consulted with the interagency Section 301 Committee and the appropriate advisory committee.

Section 303 of the Trade Act calls for the Trade Representative to request consultations with the foreign country subject to the investigation. USTR requested consultations with the EU and certain member States upon the initiation of the dispute settlement proceedings in October 2004. USTR again requested consultations with the EU and certain member States in April 2012, upon initiation of the WTO compliance proceeding. Neither set of consultations resolved the dispute. USTR remains open to discussing these matters with the EU and certain member States.

### **C. Proposed Determinations**

The Trade Representative proposes to determine, in accordance with the outcome of the WTO dispute settlement proceedings, that the EU and certain member States have breached their WTO obligations by providing subsidies on the manufacture of large civil aircraft and by failing to withdraw the subsidies or remove their adverse effects. In particular, under section 301(a), section 304(a)(1)(A), and section 306(b)(2), the Trade Representative proposes to determine that the EU and certain member States have denied U.S. rights under the WTO Agreement, and in particular, under Articles 5 and 6.3 of the SCM Agreement, and have failed to comply with the DSB recommendations to bring the WTO-inconsistent subsidies into compliance with WTO obligations.

Upon determining that U.S. rights under a trade agreement are being denied, section 301(a) provides that the Trade Representative shall take all appropriate and feasible action authorized under section 301(c), subject to the specific direction, if any, of the President regarding such action, and all other appropriate and feasible action within the power of the President that the President may direct the Trade Representative to take to enforce such rights. Pursuant to sections 301(a), 301(c), 304(a)(1)(B), and 306(b)(2), the Trade Representative proposes that appropriate action would include the imposition of additional *ad valorem* duties of up to 100 percent on products of the EU or certain member States, to be drawn from the preliminary list of HTS numbers in the attached Annex. In accordance with section 306(b)(2) of the Trade Act, the Annex includes reciprocal goods of the affected industry. The final list of products subject to increased duties will take into account the report of the Arbitrator on the appropriate level of countermeasures to be authorized by the WTO.

The Annex to this Notice contains a list of 317 tariff subheadings and 9 Harmonized Tariff Schedule statistical reporting numbers being considered for additional duties. The value of the list is approximately \$21 billion in terms of the estimated import trade value for calendar year 2018. The products listed in Section 1 of the Annex are being considered for additional duties if they are the product of Germany, France, the United Kingdom, or Spain. The products listed in Section 2 of the Annex are being considered for additional duties if they are the product of any of the 28 member States of the EU.

#### **D. Request for Public Comments**

In accordance with sections 304(b) and 306(c), USTR invites comments from interested persons with respect to the proposed determination and proposed action. USTR invites comments with respect to any aspect of the proposed action, including:

- the specific products to be subject to increased duties, including whether products listed in the Annex should be retained or removed, or whether products not currently on the list should be added.
- the level of the increase, if any, in the rate of duty.
- the appropriate aggregate level of trade to be covered by additional duties.
- whether increased duties on particular products might have an adverse effect upon U.S. stakeholders, including small businesses and consumers.

#### **E. Hearing Participation**

The Section 301 Committee will convene a public hearing in the main hearing room of the U.S. International Trade Commission, 500 E Street SW Washington DC 20436 beginning at 9:30 am on May 15, 2019. You must submit requests to appear at the

hearing by May 6, 2019. The request to appear must include a summary of testimony, and may be accompanied by the full script of testimony you expect to give. Remarks at the hearing may be no longer than five minutes to allow time for questions from the Section 301 Committee.

All submissions must be in English and sent electronically via [www.regulations.gov](http://www.regulations.gov). To submit a request to appear at the hearing via [www.regulations.gov](http://www.regulations.gov), enter docket number **USTR-2019-0003**. In the “type comment” field, include the name, address, email address, and telephone number of the person presenting the testimony. Attach testimony, and a pre-hearing submission if provided, by using the “upload file” field. USTR strongly prefers submissions in Adobe Acrobat (.pdf). The file name should include the name of the person who will be presenting the testimony. In addition, please submit a request to appear by email to [301aircraft@ustr.eop.gov](mailto:301aircraft@ustr.eop.gov). In the subject line of the email, please include the name of the person who will be presenting the testimony, followed by “Request to Appear”. Please also include the name, address, email address, and telephone number of the person who will be presenting testimony in the body of the email message.

#### **F. Procedures for Written Submissions**

All submissions must be in English and sent electronically via [www.regulations.gov](http://www.regulations.gov). To submit comments via [www.regulations.gov](http://www.regulations.gov), enter docket number **USTR-2019-0003** on the home page and click “search.” The site will provide a search results page listing all documents associated with this docket. Find a reference to this Notice and click on the link entitled “comment now!” For further information on using the [www.regulations.gov](http://www.regulations.gov) website, please consult the resources provided on the

website by clicking on “how to use regulations.gov” on the bottom of the home page. We will not accept hand-delivered submissions.

The [www.regulations.gov](http://www.regulations.gov) website allows users to submit comments by filling in a “type comment” field or by attaching a document using an “upload file” field. USTR prefers that you submit comments in an attached document. If you attach a document, it is sufficient to type “see attached” in the “type comment” field. USTR strongly prefers submissions in Adobe Acrobat (.pdf). If you use an application other than Adobe Acrobat (or Word (.doc)), please indicate the name of the application in the “type comment” field.

File names should reflect the name of the person or entity submitting the comments. Please do not attach separate cover letters to electronic submissions; rather, include any information that might appear in a cover letter in the comments themselves. Similarly, to the extent possible, please include any exhibits, annexes, or other attachments in the same file as the comment itself, rather than submitting them as separate files.

For any comments submitted electronically containing business confidential information, the file name of the business confidential version should begin with the characters “BC”. Any page containing business confidential information must be clearly marked “BUSINESS CONFIDENTIAL” on the top of that page and the submission should clearly indicate, via brackets, highlighting, or other means, the specific information that is business confidential. If you request business confidential treatment, you must certify in writing that disclosure of the information would endanger trade secrets or profitability, and that the information would not customarily be released to the public. Filers of submissions containing business confidential information also must

submit a public version of their comments. The file name of the public version should begin with the character “P”. The “BC” and “P” should be followed by the name of the person or entity submitting the comments or rebuttal comments. If these procedures are not sufficient to protect business confidential information or otherwise protect business interests, please contact the USTR Section 301 line at (202) 395-5725 to discuss whether alternative arrangements are possible.

USTR will post submissions in the docket for public inspection, except business confidential information. You can view submissions on the <https://www.regulations.gov> website by entering docket number **USTR-2019-0003** in the search field on the home page.

Stephen Vaughn  
General Counsel  
Office of the U.S. Trade Representative.

## ANNEX

**Section 1** – The products that are enumerated and described in Section 1 of this Annex are being considered for additional import duties if they are the product of any of the following four member States of the European Union: France, Germany, Spain or the United Kingdom.

Note: In general, products that are described in the 10-digit statistical reporting numbers of the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (HTS) that are listed in Section 1 of this Annex are covered by the proposed action. For purposes of statistical reporting numbers 8802.11.0030, 8802.11.0045, 8802.12.0040, 8802.40.0040, 8802.40.0060, and 8802.40.0070, the product descriptions that are contained in Section 1 of this Annex are provided for informational purposes only, and are not intended to delimit in any way the scope of the proposed action. However, for purposes of statistical reporting numbers 8803.20.0030, 8803.30.0030 and 8803.90.9030, the product descriptions define and limit the scope of the proposed action. Any questions regarding the scope of a particular HTS statistical reporting number should be referred to U.S. Customs and Border Protection. In the product descriptions, the abbreviation "nesoi" means "not elsewhere specified or included".

HTS Statistical Reporting Number	Product Description
8802.11.0030	New helicopters, non-military, of an unladen weight not exceeding 998 kg
8802.11.0045	New helicopters, non-military, of an unladen weight exceeding 998 kg but not exceeding 2000 kg
8802.12.0040	New helicopters, non-military, of an unladen weight exceeding 2,000 kg
8802.40.0040	New aircraft, passenger transports, non-military, of an unladen weight exceeding 15,000 kg
8802.40.0060	New aircraft, cargo transports, non-military, of an unladen weight exceeding 15,000 kg
8802.40.0070	New aircraft, non-military, nesoi (including passenger/cargo combinations), of an unladen weight exceeding 15,000 kg
8803.20.0030*	Undercarriages and parts thereof for use in new civil aircraft, not for use by the Department of Defense or the U.S. Coast Guard, of an unladen weight exceeding 15,000 kg provided for in statistical reporting numbers 8802.40.0040, 8802.40.0060 and 8802.40.0070
8803.30.0030*	Fuselages and fuselage sections, predominantly aluminum wings and wing assemblies, and horizontal and vertical stabilizers for use in new civil airplanes, not for use by the Department of Defense or the U.S. Coast Guard, of an unladen weight exceeding 15,000 kg provided for in statistical reporting numbers 8802.40.0040, 8802.40.0060 and 8802.40.0070
8803.90.9030*	Other parts, nesoi, for use in new civil aircraft, not for use by the Department of Defense or the U.S. Coast Guard, of an unladen weight exceeding 15,000 kg provided for in statistical reporting numbers 8802.40.0040, 8802.40.0060 and 8802.40.0070
* The products intended to be covered by the proposed action in these statistical reporting numbers are a subsection of the products classified in these statistical reporting numbers.	

**Section 2** – The products that are enumerated and described in Section 2 of this Annex are being considered for additional import duties if they are the product of any of the twenty-eight member States of the European Union.

Note: All products that are classified in the 8-digit subheadings of the HTS that are listed in Section 2 of this Annex are covered by the proposed action. The product descriptions that are contained in Section 2 of this Annex are provided for informational purposes only, and are not intended to delimit in any way the scope of the proposed action. Any questions regarding the scope of a particular HTS subheading should be referred to U.S. Customs and Border Protection. In the product descriptions, the abbreviation "nesoi" means "not elsewhere specified or included".

<b>HTS Subheading</b>	<b>Product Description</b>
0303.57.00	Swordfish steaks, other swordfish, excluding fillets, other meat portions, livers and roes
0304.41.00	Salmon fillets, fresh or chilled
0304.42.00	Trout, fillets, fresh or chilled
0304.84.00	Frozen swordfish fillets
0306.14.20	Crabmeat, frozen
0306.14.40	Crabs, cooked in shell or uncooked (whether in shell or not), dried, salted or in brine, frozen
0306.19.00	Crustaceans, nesoi (including flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans fit for human consumption), cooked in shell or uncooked, etc., frozen
0403.10.50	Yogurt, in dry form, whether or not flavored or containing add fruit or cocoa, not subject to gen nte 15 or add. US nte 10 to Ch.4
0403.10.90	Yogurt, not in dry form, whether or not flavored or containing add fruit or cocoa
0405.10.10	Butter subject to quota pursuant to chapter 4 additional US note 6
0405.10.20	Butter not subject to general note 15 and in excess of quota in chapter 4 additional U.S. note 6
0406.10.28	Fresh (unripened/uncured) cheddar cheese, cheese/subs for cheese cont or proc from cheddar cheese, not subj to Ch4 US note 18, not GN15
0406.10.68	Fresh (unripened/uncured) Swiss/emmentaler cheeses exc eye formation, gruyere-process cheese and cheese cont or proc. from such, not subj ..
0406.10.84	Fresh cheese, and substitutes for cheese, cont. cow's milk, nesoi, o/0.5% by wt. of butterfat, descr in add US note 16 to Ch 4, not GN15
0406.10.88	Fresh cheese, and substitutes for cheese, cont. cow's milk, nesoi, o/0.5% by wt. of butterfat, not descr in add US note 16 to Ch 4, not GN 15
0406.10.95	Fresh cheese, and substitutes for cheese, not cont. cow's milk, nesoi, o/0.5% by wt. of butterfat
0406.20.10	Roquefort cheese, grated or powdered

<b>HTS Subheading</b>	<b>Product Description</b>
0406.20.69	Cheese containing or processed from american-type cheese (except cheddar), grated or powdered, subject to add US note 19 to Ch. 4
0406.20.91	Cheese (including mixtures), nesoi, o/0.5% by wt of butterfat, w/cow's milk, grated or powdered, not subject to add US note 16 to Ch. 4
0406.30.05	Stilton cheese, processed, not grated or powdered, subject to add US note 24 to Ch. 4
0406.30.18	Blue-veined cheese (except roquefort), processed, not grated or powdered, not subject to gen. note 15 or add. US note 17 to Ch. 4
0406.30.28	Cheddar cheese, processed, not grated or powdered, not subject to gen note 15 or in add US note 18 to Ch. 4
0406.30.34	Colby cheese, processed, not grated or powdered, subject to add US note 19 to Ch. 4
0406.30.38	Colby cheese, processed, not grated or powdered, not subject to gen note 15 or add US note 19 to Ch. 4
0406.30.48	Edam and gouda cheese, processed, not grated or powdered, not subject to gen note 15 or add. US note 20 to Ch. 4
0406.30.53	Gruyere-process cheese, processed, not grated or powdered, not subject to gen note 15 or add. US note 22 to Ch. 4
0406.30.69	Processed cheese cont/procd fr american-type cheese (ex cheddar), not grated/powdered, subject to add US note 19 to Ch. 4, not GN15
0406.30.89	Processed cheese (incl. mixtures), nesoi, w/cow's milk, not grated or powdered, subject to add US note 16 to Ch. 4, not GN15
0406.40.44	Stilton cheese, nesoi, in original loaves, subject to add. US note 24 to Ch. 4
0406.40.48	Stilton cheese, nesoi, not in original loaves, subject to add. US note 24 to Ch. 4
0406.90.08	Cheddar cheese, nesoi, subject to add. US note 18 to Ch. 4
0406.90.12	Cheddar cheese, nesoi, not subject to gen. note 15 of the HTS or to add. US note 18 to Ch. 4
0406.90.32	Goya cheese from cow's milk, not in original loaves, nesoi, not subject to gen. note 15 or to add. US note 21 to Ch. 4
0406.90.46	Swiss or Emmentaler cheese with eye formation, nesoi, subject to add. US note 25 to Ch. 4
0406.90.48	Swiss or Emmentaler cheese with eye formation, nesoi, not subject to gen. note 15 or to add. US note 25 to Ch. 4
0406.90.52	Colby cheese, nesoi, subject to add. US note 19 to Ch. 4 and entered pursuant to its provisions
0406.90.54	Colby cheese, nesoi, not subject to gen. note 15 or to add. US note 19 to Ch. 4
0406.90.56	Cheeses, nesoi, from sheep's milk in original loaves and suitable for grating
0406.90.57	Pecorino cheese, from sheep's milk, in original loaves, not suitable for grating

<b>HTS Subheading</b>	<b>Product Description</b>
0406.90.72	Cheeses & subst. for cheese (incl. mixt.), nesoi, w/ or from blue-veined cheese, subj. to add. US note 17 to Ch.4, not GN15
0406.90.74	Cheeses & subst. for cheese (incl. mixt.), nesoi, w/ or from blue-veined cheese, not subj. to add. US note 17 to Ch.4, not GN15
0406.90.78	Cheeses & subst. for cheese (incl. mixt.), nesoi, w/ or from cheddar cheese, not subj. to add. US note 18 to Ch.4, not GN15
0406.90.82	Cheeses & subst. for cheese (incl. mixt.), nesoi, w/ or from Am. cheese except cheddar, subj. to add. US note 19 to Ch.4, not GN15
0406.90.86	Cheeses & subst. for cheese (incl. mixt.), nesoi, w/ or from edam or gouda cheese, subj. to add. US note 20 to Ch.4, not GN15
0406.90.88	Cheeses & subst. for cheese (incl. mixt.), nesoi, w/ or from edam or gouda cheese, not subj. to add. US note 20 to Ch.4, not GN15
0406.90.90	Cheeses & subst. for cheese (incl. mixt.), nesoi, w/ or from swiss, emmentaler or gruyere, subj. to add. US note 22 to Ch.4, not GN15
0406.90.92	Cheeses & subst. for cheese (incl. mixt.), nesoi, w/ or from swiss, emmentaler or gruyere, not subj. Ch4 US note 22, not GN15
0406.90.94	Cheeses & subst. for cheese (incl. mixt.), nesoi, w/butterfat n/o 0.5% by wt, not subject to add. US note 23 to Ch. 4, not GN15
0406.90.95	Cheeses & subst. for cheese (incl. mixt.), nesoi, w/cow's milk, w/butterfat o/0.5% by wt, subject to Ch 4 US note 16 (quota)
0406.90.97	Cheeses & subst. for cheese (incl. mixt.), nesoi, w/cow's milk, w/butterfat o/0.5% by wt, not subject to Ch4 US note 16, not GN15
0406.90.99	Cheeses & subst. for cheese (incl. mixt.), nesoi, w/o cow's milk, w/butterfat o/0.5% by wt, not GN15
0805.10.00	Oranges, fresh or dried
0805.21.00	Mandarins and other similar citrus hybrids including tangerines, satsumas, clementines, wilkings, fresh or dried
0805.22.00	Clementines, fresh or dried, other
0805.29.00	Wilkings and similar citrus hybrids, fresh or dried, other
0805.40.80	Grapefruit, fresh or dried, if entered during the period November 1 through the following July 31, inclusive
0805.50.20	Lemons, fresh or dried
0805.50.30	Tahitian limes, Persian limes and other limes of the Citrus latifolia variety, fresh or dried
0805.50.40	Limes of the Citrus aurantifolia variety, fresh or dried
0805.90.01	Citrus fruit, not elsewhere specified or included, fresh or dried, including kumquats, citrons and bergamots
1509.10.20	Virgin olive oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, not chemically modified, weighing with the immediate container under 18 kg
1509.10.40	Virgin olive oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, not chemically modified, weighing with the immediate container 18 kg or over
1509.90.20	Olive oil, other than virgin olive oil, and its fractions, not chemically modified, weighing with the immediate container under 18 kg

<b>HTS Subheading</b>	<b>Product Description</b>
1509.90.40	Olive oil, other than virgin olive oil, and its fractions, not chemically modified, weighing with the immediate container 18 kg or over
1604.11.40	Prepared or preserved salmon, whole or in pieces, but not minced, other than in oil and in airtight containers
1604.12.60	Herrings prepared or preserved, whole or in pieces, but not minced, nesoi
1605.30.10	Lobster, prepared or preserved, not containing fish meat, nesoi
1605.51.05	Oysters, fish meat or prepared meals
1605.51.40	Smoked oysters
1605.51.50	Oysters, prepared or preserved, but not smoked
1605.52.05	Scallops, including queen scallops as containing fish meat; prepared meals
1605.52.60	Scallops, including queen scallops, prepared or preserved
1605.53.05	Mussels, containing fish meats or in prepared meals
1605.53.60	Mussels, prepared or preserved
1605.54.05	Cuttle fish and squid, as containing fish meat; prepared meals
1605.54.60	Cuttle fish and squid, prepared or preserved
1605.55.05	Octopus, as containing fish meat or prepared meals
1605.55.60	Octopus, prepared or preserved
1605.56.05	Products of clams, cockles, and arkshells containing fish meat; prepared meals
1605.56.10	Razor clams, in airtight containers, prepared or preserved, nesoi
1605.56.15	Boiled clams in immediate airtight containers, the contents of which do not exceed 680 g gross weight
1605.56.20	Clams, prepared or preserved, excluding boiled clams, in immediate airtight containers, nesoi
1605.56.30	Clams, prepared or preserved, other than in airtight containers
1605.56.60	Cockles and arkshells, prepared or preserved
1605.57.05	Products of abalone containing fish meat; prepared meals of abalone
1605.57.60	Abalone, prepared or preserved
1605.58.05	Products of snails, other than sea snails, containing fish meat; prepared meals of snails other than sea snails
1605.58.55	Prepared or preserved snails, other than sea snails
1605.59.05	Products of molluscs nesoi containing fish meat; prepared meals of molluscs nesoi
1605.59.60	Molluscs nesoi, prepared or preserved
1905.31.00	Sweet biscuits
2005.70.08	Olives, green, not pitted, in saline, not ripe, in containers holding o/8 kg for repkg, not subject to add. US note 4 to Ch. 20
2005.70.16	Olives, green, in saline, place packed, stuffed, in containers holding n/o 1 kg, aggregate quantity n/o 2700 m ton/yr
2005.70.23	Olives, green, in saline, place packed, stuffed, not in containers holding 1 kg or less

<b>HTS Subheading</b>	<b>Product Description</b>
2005.70.25	Olives, green, in a saline solution, pitted or stuffed, not place packed
2007.99.15	Currant and other berry jams, nesoi
2007.99.20	Apricot jam
2007.99.25	Cherry jam
2007.99.30	Guava jam
2007.99.35	Peach jam
2007.99.40	Pineapple jam
2007.99.45	Jams, nesoi
2007.99.48	Apple, quince and pear pastes and purees, being cooked preparations
2007.99.50	Guava and mango pastes and purees, being cooked preparations
2007.99.55	Papaya pastes and purees, being cooked preparations
2007.99.60	Strawberry pastes and purees, being cooked preparations
2007.99.65	Fruit pastes and purees, nesoi, and nut pastes and purees, being cooked preparations
2007.99.70	Currant and berry fruit jellies
2009.89.20	Pear juice, concentrated or not concentrated
2009.89.40	Prune juice, concentrated or not concentrated
2009.89.80	Juice of any single vegetable, other than tomato, concentrated or not concentrated
2201.90.00	Waters (incl. ice, snow and steam), ot/than mineral waters or aerated waters, not cont. added sugar or other sweetening matter nor flavored
2202.91.00	Nonalcoholic beer
2202.99.10	Chocolate milk drink
2202.99.36	Juice of any single fruit or vegetable (except orange juice) fortified with vitamins or minerals, in nonconcentrated form
2202.99.37	Fruit or vegetable juices, fortified with vitamins or minerals, mixtures of juices in non-concentrated form
2204.10.00	Sparkling wine, made from grapes
2204.21.20	Effervescent grape wine, in containers holding 2 liters or less
2204.21.30	Tokay wine (not carbonated) not over 14% alcohol, in containers not over 2 liters
2204.21.50	Wine other than Tokay (not carbonated), not over 14% alcohol, in containers not over 2 liters
2204.21.60	"Marsala" wine, over 14% vol. alcohol, in containers holding 2 liters or less
2204.21.80	Grape wine, other than "Marsala", not sparkling or effervescent, over 14% vol. alcohol, in containers holding 2 liters or less
2204.22.20	Wine of fresh grapes, other than sparkling wine, of an alcoholic strength by volume <=14% in containers holding over 2 liters but not over 4 liters
2204.22.40	Wine of fresh grapes, other than sparkling wine, of an alcoholic strength by volume >14% in containers holding over 2 liters but not over 4 liters

<b>HTS Subheading</b>	<b>Product Description</b>
2204.22.60	Wine of fresh grapes, other than sparkling wine, of an alcoholic strength by volume <=14% in containers holding over 4 liters but not over 10 liters
2204.22.80	Wine of fresh grapes, other than sparkling wine, of an alcoholic strength by volume >14% in containers holding over 4 liters but not over 10 liters
2204.29.61	Wine of fresh grapes, other than sparkling wine, of an alcoholic strength by volume <=14% in containers holding >10 liters
2204.29.81	Wine of fresh grapes, other than sparkling wine, of an alcoholic strength by volume >14% in containers holding >10 liters
2204.30.00	Grape must, nesoi, in fermentation or with fermentation arrested otherwise than by addition of alcohol
2208.20.20	Grape brandy, excluding pisco and singani, in containers not over 4 liters, not over \$2.38/liter
2208.20.30	Grape brandy, excluding pisco and singani, in containers not over 4 liters, valued over \$2.38 to \$3.43/liter
2208.20.40	Grape brandy, excluding pisco and singani, in containers not over 4 liters, valued over \$3.43/liter
2208.20.50	Grape brandy, excluding pisco and singani, in containers over 4 liters, not over \$2.38/liter
2208.20.60	Grape brandy, excluding pisco and singani, in containers over 4 liters, over \$2.38/liter
2208.70.00	Liqueurs and cordials
3301.12.00	Essential oils of orange
3301.13.00	Essential oils of lemon
3301.19.10	Essential oils of grapefruit
3301.19.51	Essential oils of citrus fruit, other, nesoi
3301.24.00	Essential oils of peppermint ( <i>Mentha piperita</i> )
3301.25.00	Essential oils of mints, other than peppermint
3301.29.10	Essential oils of eucalyptus
3301.29.20	Essential oils of orris
3301.29.51	Essential oils other than those of citrus fruit, other, nesoi
3301.30.00	Resinoids
3301.90.10	Extracted oleoresins consisting essentially of nonvolatile components of the natural raw plant
3301.90.50	Concentrates of essential oils; terpenic by-product of the deterpenation of essential oils; aqueous distillates & solutions of essential oils
4202.21.90	Handbags, with or without shoulder strap or without handle, with outer surface of leather, composition or patent leather, nesoi, over \$20 ea.
4417.00.80	Wooden tools, tool bodies, tool handles, broom or brush bodies and handles nesoi; wooden boot or shoe lasts and trees
4807.00.92	Composite cloth-lined or reinforced paper, not surface-coated or impregnated, in rolls or sheets

<b>HTS Subheading</b>	<b>Product Description</b>
4809.90.40	Simplex decalcomania paper in rolls over 36 cm wide or in rectangular sheets over 36 cm on side(s)
4810.14.19	Paper and paperboard for graphic use nesoi, coated w/inorganic, n/o 150g/m2, n/o 10% fiber by mechanical/chemi- process, certain size sheets
4901.10.00	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter in single sheets, whether or not folded
4908.10.00	Transfers (decalcomanias), vitrifiable
4911.91.20	Lithographs on paper or paperboard, not over 0.51 mm in thickness, printed not over 20 years at time of importation
4911.91.30	Lithographs on paper or paperboard, over 0.51 mm in thickness, printed not over 20 years at time of importation
4911.91.40	Pictures, designs and photographs, excluding lithographs on paper or paperboard, printed not over 20 years at time of importation
5205.31.00	Multiple or cabled cotton yarn, 85% or more cotton by weight, of uncombed fibers, n/o 14 nm per single yarn, not put up for retail sale
5206.32.00	Multiple or cabled cotton yarn, < 85% cotton by weight, of uncombed fibers, over 14 but n/o 43 nm/single yarn, not put up for retail sale
5208.13.00	Unbleached 3- or 4-thread twill fabrics of cotton, incl. cross twill, containing 85% or more of cotton by weight, weighing not over 200 g/m2
5402.11.30	Single high tenacity yarn of aramids, not put up for retail sale
5402.11.60	Multiple (folded) or cabled high tenacity yarn (except sewing thread) of aramids, not put up for retail sale
5402.20.30	Single high tenacity yarn of polyesters, not put up for retail sale
5503.20.00	Synthetic staple fibers, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning, of polyesters
5605.00.90	Metalized textile yarn nesoi, of man-made monofilament or strip or the like, other than ungimped or w/twist of < 5 turns per meter
5609.00.10	Articles of yarn, strip, twine, cordage, rope or cables nesoi, of cotton
5609.00.20	Articles of yarn, strip, twine, cordage, rope or cables nesoi, of vegetable fibers except cotton
5609.00.30	Articles of yarn, strip, twine, cordage, rope or cables nesoi, of man-made fibers
5609.00.40	Articles of yarn, strip or the like of man-made monofilaments, twine, cordage, rope or cables, nesoi
5701.10.16	Carpets & other textile floor coverings, hand-knotted or hand-inserted, w/ov 50% by weight of the pile of fine animal hair, nesoi
5701.10.40	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, of wool or fine animal hair, hand-hooked (tufts were inserted and knotted by hand or hand tool)
5701.10.90	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, of wool or fine animal hair, not hand-hooked, not hand knotted during weaving

<b>HTS Subheading</b>	<b>Product Description</b>
5702.10.90	"Kelem", "Schumacks", "Karamanie" and similar hand-woven rugs, other than certified hand-loomed and folklore products
5702.41.20	Carpets and other textile floor coverings of pile construction, woven, not tufted or flocked, made up, of wool or fine animal hair, nesoi
5702.42.10	Wilton, velvet and like floor coverings of pile construction, woven, not tufted or flocked, made up, of man-made textile materials
5702.92.10	Hand-loomed carpet & other textile floor coverings, not of pile construction, woven, made up, of man-made textile materials, nesoi
5703.10.20	Hand-hooked carpets and other textile floor coverings, tufted, whether or not made up, of wool or fine animal hair
5805.00.30	Hand-woven tapestries nesoi and needle-worked tapestries, of cotton
5805.00.40	Hand-woven tapestries nesoi and needle-worked tapestries, other than of cotton, wool or fine animal hair
5806.10.24	Narrow woven pile fastener fabric tapes (other than goods of heading 5807) of man-made fibers
5907.00.05	Laminated fabrics specified in note 9 to sect. XI of HTS, of m-m fiber, for theatrical, ballet, & operatic scenery & properties, incl sets
5911.10.10	Printers' rubberized blankets of textile fabrics
6110.11.00	Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts, waistcoats (vests) and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of wool
6110.12.10	Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts, waistcoats (vests) and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of Kashmir goats, wholly of cashmere
6110.20.20	Sweaters, pullovers and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of cotton, nesoi
6110.30.30	Sweaters, pullovers and similar articles, knitted or crocheted, of manmade fibers, nesoi
6112.20.20	Ski-suits, knitted or crocheted, of textile materials other than man-made fibers
6202.99.15	Rec perf outdoor wear, women's/girls' anoraks, wind-breakers & similar articles, not k/c, tex mats (not wool, cotton or mmf), cont < 70% by wt of silk
6202.99.80	Women's/girls' anoraks, wind-breakers & similar articles, not k/c, of tex mats (not wool, cotton or mmf), cont < 70% by wt of silk
6203.11.60	Men's or boys' suits of wool, not knitted or crocheted, nesoi, of wool yarn with average fiber diameter of 18.5 micron or less
6203.11.90	Men's or boys' suits of wool or fine animal hair, not knitted or crocheted, nesoi
6203.19.30	Men's or boys' suits, of artificial fibers, nesoi, not knitted or crocheted
6203.19.90	Men's or boys' suits, of textile mats (except wool, cotton or mmf), containing under 70% by weight of silk or silk waste, not knit or croch
6208.21.00	Women's or girls' nightdresses and pajamas, not knitted or crocheted, of cotton

<b>HTS Subheading</b>	<b>Product Description</b>
6211.12.40	Women's or girls' swimwear, of textile materials (except mmf), containing 70% or more by weight of silk or silk waste, not knit or crocheted
6211.12.80	Women's or girls' swimwear, of textile materials (except mmf), containing under 70% by weight of silk or silk waste, not knit or crocheted
6301.30.00	Blankets (other than electric blankets) and traveling rugs, of cotton
6301.90.00	Blankets and traveling rugs, nesoi
6302.21.50	Bed linen, not knit or crocheted, printed, of cotton, cont any embroidery, lace, braid, edging, trimming, piping or applique work, n/napped
6302.21.90	Bed linen, not knit or croc, printed, of cotton, not cont any embroidery, lace, braid, edging, trimming, piping or applique work, not napped
6802.10.00	Tiles/cubes/similar arts. of natural stone, enclosable in a sq. w/a side less than 7 cm; artificially colored granules, chippings & powder
6802.91.20	Monumental or building stone & arts. thereof, of travertine, dressed or polished but not further worked, nesoi
6802.91.25	Monumental or building stone & arts. thereof, of travertine, further worked than dressed or polished, nesoi
6802.93.00	Monumental or building stone & arts. thereof, of granite, further worked than simply cut/sawn, nesoi
6802.99.00	Monumental or building stone & arts. thereof, nesoi, further worked than simply cut/sawn, nesoi
6803.00.50	Worked slate (other than roofing slate) and articles of slate or agglomerated slate
6810.99.00	Articles of cement (other than tiles, flagstones, bricks and similar arts.), of concrete or artificial stone, nesoi
6907.21.30	Glazed ceramic tiles having surface area <38.7cm <sup>2</sup> , surf area in sq w/ side <7cm, of H <sub>2</sub> O absorp coeff by wt <=0.5%
6912.00.35	Ceramic (o/than porcelain or china) household table and kitchenware, in sets in which aggregate val. of arts./US note 6(b) n/o \$38
6912.00.39	Ceramic (o/than porcelain or china) household table and kitchenware, in sets in which aggregate val. of arts./US note 6(b) o/\$38
6912.00.41	Ceramic (o/than porcelain or china) hsehld steins w/pewter lids, decanters, punch bowls, spoons & rests, salt/pepper sets, etc.
6912.00.44	Ceramic (o/than porcelain or china) household mugs and steins w/o attached pewter lids
6912.00.45	Ceramic (o/than porcelain or china) household tabl/kitch.ware,n/in specif. sets, cups o/\$5.25/dz, saucers o/\$3/dz, etc.
6912.00.46	Ceramic (o/than porcelain or china) household serviette rings
6912.00.48	Ceramic (o/than porcelain or china) household tableware and kitchenware, nesoi
6912.00.50	Ceramic (o/than porcelain or china) household articles and toilet articles (o/than table and kitchenware), nesoi

<b>HTS Subheading</b>	<b>Product Description</b>
6913.90.30	Earthenware ornamental articles, having a reddish-colored body and a lustrous glaze of differing colors
6913.90.50	Ceramic (o/than porcelain, china or earthenware) ornamental articles, nesoi
7013.28.10	Stemware, o/than of pressed and toughened glass, o/than lead crystal, valued n/over \$0.30 each
7013.41.10	Glassware for table or kitchen purposes (o/than drinking glasses), of lead crystal, valued n/over \$1 each
7013.91.10	Glassware for toilet/office/indoor decor. & similar purposes, of lead crystal, valued n/over \$1 each
7013.91.20	Glassware for toilet/office/indoor decor. & similar purposes, of lead crystal, valued over \$1 but n/over \$3 each
7016.90.10	Paving blocks, slabs, bricks, squares, tiles & other arts. of pressed or molded glass, for building or construction purposes
7017.10.60	Laboratory, hygienic or pharmaceutical glassware, whether or not calibrated or graduated, of fused quartz or other fused silica, nesoi
7019.19.05	Fiberglass rubber reinforcing yarn, not color, of electrically nonconductive continuous filament 9 to 11 microns diam & impreg for adhesion to
7019.19.15	Glass fiber yarns, not colored, other than fiberglass rubber reinforcing yarn
7019.19.28	Glass fiber yarns, colored, other than fiberglass rubber reinforcing yarn
7019.19.30	Glass fiber chopped strands of a length more than 50 mm
7110.21.00	Palladium, unwrought or in powder form
7114.11.60	Articles of silver nesoi, for household, table or kitchen use, toilet and sanitary wares, including parts thereof
7115.90.40	Silver (including metal clad with silver) articles (o/than jewelry or silversmiths' wares), nesoi
7115.90.60	Articles of precious metal (o/than gold or silver), including metal clad with precious metal, nesoi
7202.11.10	Ferromanganese containing by weight more than 2 percent but not more than 4 percent of carbon
7202.11.50	Ferromanganese containing by weight more than 4 percent of carbon
7202.30.00	Ferrosilicon manganese
7202.49.10	Ferrochromium containing by weight more than 3 percent but not more than 4 percent of carbon
7202.49.50	Ferrochromium containing by weight 3 percent or less of carbon
7202.93.80	Ferroniobium, nesoi
7311.00.00	Iron/steel, containers for compressed or liquefied gas
7315.19.00	Iron or steel, parts of articulated link chain
7317.00.10	Iron or steel, thumb tacks
7317.00.20	Iron or steel, nails, tacks, corrugated nails, staples & similar arts., not threaded, suitable for use in powder-actuated hand tools

<b>HTS Subheading</b>	<b>Product Description</b>
7317.00.55	Iron or steel, nails, tacks, corrugated nails, staples & similar arts., of one piece construction, made of round wire, nesoi
7317.00.65	Iron or steel, nails, tacks, corrugated nails, staples & similar arts., of one piece construction, not made of round wire, nesoi
7317.00.75	Iron or steel, nails, tacks, corrugated nails, staples & similar arts., of two or more pieces, nesoi
7319.90.90	Iron or steel, knitting needles, bodkins, crochet hooks, embroidery stilettos and similar articles for use in the hand
7408.21.00	Copper-zinc base alloys (brass), wire
7408.29.10	Copper alloys (o/than brass, cupro-nickel or nickel-silver), wire, coated or plated with metal
7411.22.00	Copper-nickel base alloys (cupro-nickel) or copper-nickel-zinc base alloys (nickel-silver), tubes and pipes
7418.10.00	Copper & copper alloy table, kitchen, household articles & parts; pot scourers, scouring & polishing pads, gloves, etc
7506.20.05	Nickel alloy, foil, w/thickness not over 0.15 mm
7907.00.10	Zinc, household, table or kitchen use articles; zinc toilet and sanitary wares; zinc parts of all the foregoing
7907.00.20	Zinc, tubes or pipes and fittings for tubes or pipes
7907.00.60	Zinc, articles (o/than for household, table or kitchen use), nesoi
8112.92.40	Niobium (columbium), unwrought; niobium powders
8112.92.50	Rhenium, unwrought; rhenium powders
8112.99.20	Vanadium, nesoi, and articles thereof
8201.40.60	Axes, bill hooks and similar hewing tools (o/than machetes), and base metal parts thereof
8203.20.20	Base metal tweezers
8203.20.40	Slip joint pliers
8203.20.60	Pliers (including cutting pliers but not slip joint pliers), pincers and similar tools
8203.30.00	Metal cutting shears and similar tools, and base metal parts thereof
8203.40.60	Pipe cutters, bolt cutters, perforating punches and similar tools, nesoi, and base metal parts thereof
8205.40.00	Screwdrivers and base metal parts thereof
8211.10.00	Sets of assorted knives w/cutting blades serrated or not (including pruning knives)
8211.91.25	Table knives w/fixed blades, w/stain. steel handles cont. Ni or ov 10% by wt of Mn, nesoi
8211.91.30	Table knives w/fixed blades, w/stain. steel handles, nesoi, not ov 25.9 cm in overall length & val less than 25 cents each
8211.91.40	Table knives w/fixed blades, w/stain. steel handles, nesoi
8211.91.80	Table knives w/fixed blades, w/handles other than of silver-plate, stainless steel, rubber or plastics
8211.92.40	Knives w/fixed blades (o/than table or kitchen and butcher knives), with rubber or plastic handles

<b>HTS Subheading</b>	<b>Product Description</b>
8211.92.60	Hunting knives w/fixed blades, with wood handles
8211.92.90	Knives w/fixed blades (o/than table knives, other knives w/rubb./plast. handles, or hunting knives w/wood handles)
8211.93.00	Knives having other than fixed blades
8211.94.50	Base metal blades for knives having other than fixed blades
8214.90.30	Butchers' or kitchen cleavers with their handles, nesoi, and base metal parts thereof
8214.90.60	Butchers' or kitchen chopping or mincing knives (o/than cleavers w/their handles), and base metal parts thereof
8214.90.90	Articles of cutlery, nesoi, and base metal parts of cutlery, nesoi
8306.30.00	Base metal photograph, picture or similar frames; base metal mirrors; base metal parts thereof
8429.52.10	Self-propelled backhoes, shovels, clamshells and draglines with a 360 degree revolving superstructure
8429.52.50	Self-propelled machinery with a 360 degree revolving superstructure, other than backhoes, shovels, clamshells and draglines
8467.19.10	Tools for working in the hand, pneumatic, other than rotary type, suitable for metal working
8467.19.50	Tools for working in the hand, pneumatic, other than rotary type, other than suitable for metal working
8467.29.00	Electromechanical tools for working in the hand, other than drills or saws, with self-contained electric motor
8468.80.10	Machinery and apparatus, hand-directed or -controlled, used for soldering, brazing or welding, not gas-operated
8468.90.10	Parts of hand-directed or -controlled machinery, apparatus and appliances used for soldering, brazing, welding or tempering
8505.11.00	Permanent magnets and articles intended to become permanent magnets after magnetization, of metal
8514.20.40	Industrial or laboratory microwave ovens for making hot drinks or for cooking or heating food
8539.10.00	Sealed beam lamp units
8711.40.30	Motorcycles (incl. mopeds) and cycles, fitted w/ recip. internal-combustion piston engine w/capacity o/500 cc but n/o 700 cc
8714.10.00	Pts. & access. for motorcycles (including mopeds)
8714.93.05	Pts. & access. for bicycles & o/cycles, aluminum alloy hubs, w/hollow axle and lever-operated quick release mechanism
8714.93.15	Pts. & access. for bicycles & o/cycles, 3-speed hubs nesoi
8714.93.35	Pts. & access. for bicycles & o/cycles, non-variable speed hubs, nesoi
8714.93.70	Pts. & access. for bicycles & o/cycles, free-wheel sprocket-wheels
9001.90.50	Prisms, unmounted
9001.90.80	Half-tone screens designed for use in engraving or photographic processes, unmounted

<b>HTS Subheading</b>	<b>Product Description</b>
9002.11.40	Projection lenses, mounted, and parts and accessories therefor, for cameras, projectors or photographic enlargers or reducers
9002.11.60	Mounted objective lenses for use in closed circuit television cameras, separately imported, w/ or w/o attached elec. connectors or motors
9002.11.90	Objective lenses and parts & access. thereof, for cameras, projectors, or photographic enlargers or reducers, except projection, nesoi
9002.90.85	Mounted lenses, n/obj., for use in closed circuit television cameras, separately imported, w/ or w/o attached elec. connectors or motors
9005.10.00	Binoculars
9006.61.00	Photographic discharge lamp ("electronic") flashlight apparatus
9013.10.10	Telescopic sights for rifles not designed for use with infrared light
9013.10.50	Other telescopic sights for arms other than rifles; periscopes
9015.30.80	Levels, other than electrical
9016.00.20	Electrical balances of a sensitivity of 5 cg or better, with or without weights, and parts and accessories thereof
9016.00.40	Jewelers' balances (nonelectrical) of a sensitivity of 5 cg or better, with or without weights, and parts and accessories thereof
9030.20.10	Oscilloscopes and oscillographs, nesoi
9105.29.10	Wall clocks nesoi, not electrically operated, mvmt measuring n/o 50 mm, not designed or constr. to operate over 47 hrs without rewinding
9105.29.30	Wall clocks nesoi, not electrically operated, mvmt measuring n/o 50 mm, ov 1 jewel, constructed/constructed to operate ov 47 hrs w/o rewinding
9105.29.40	Wall clocks nesoi, not electrically operated, movement measuring over 50 mm in width or diameter, valued not over \$5 each
9105.29.50	Wall clocks nesoi, not electrically operated, movement measuring over 50 mm in width or diameter, valued over \$5 each
9106.10.00	Time registers; time recorders
9109.90.20	Clock movements, complete and assembled, not electrically operated, measuring not over 50 mm in width or diameter
9110.90.40	Incomplete clock movements consisting of 2 or more pieces or parts fastened or joined together
9603.30.40	Artists' brushes, writing brushes and similar brushes for the application of cosmetics, valued o/5 cents but n/o 10 cents each
9603.30.60	Artists' brushes, writing brushes and similar brushes for the application of cosmetics, valued o/10 cents each